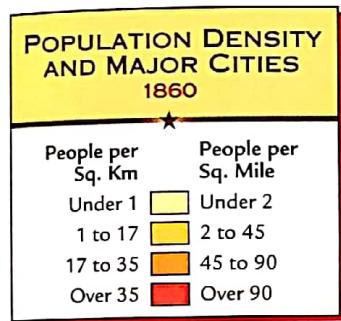


C

A large population provided numerous low-wage workers for Northern industry. Compare this map with those on pages 34 and 35.



"I believe that this government cannot endure permanently, half slave and half free."

-ABRAHAM LINCOLN, 1858
SPEECH TO REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION,
SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS

D

Eleven states entered the Union in 1821-1861: seven free (California, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Oregon, Wisconsin) and four slave (Arkansas, Florida, Mississippi, Texas). Compare this map to map D on page 43.

