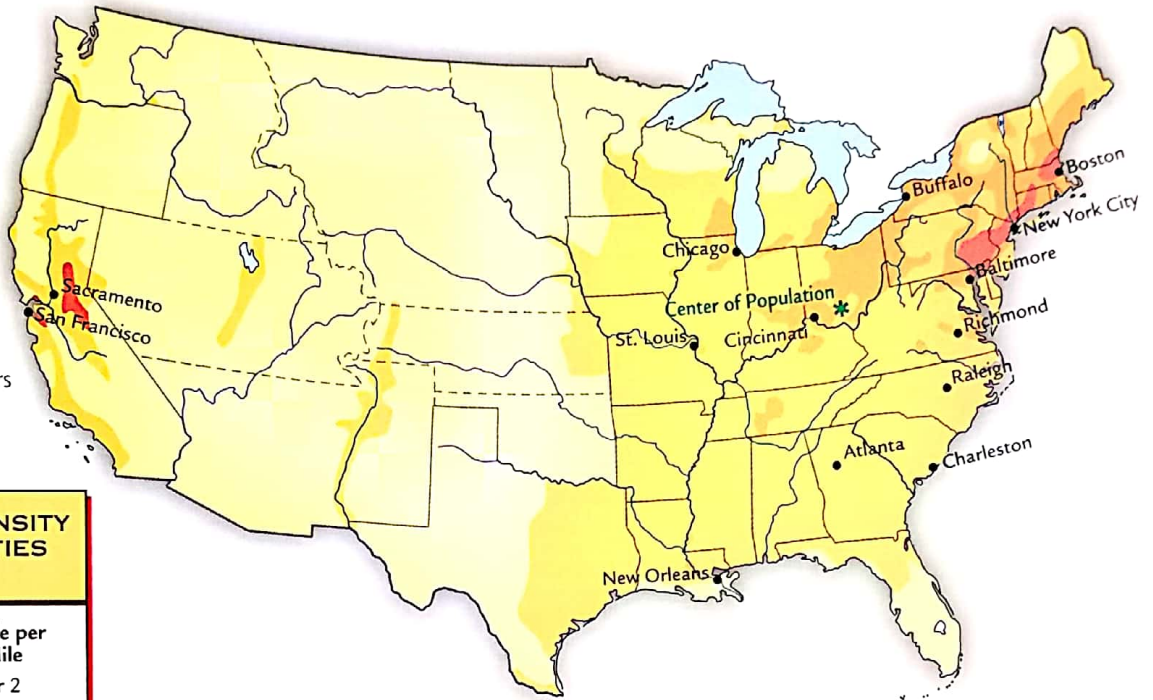


C

A large population provided numerous low-wage workers for Northern industry. Compare this map with those on pages 34 and 35.

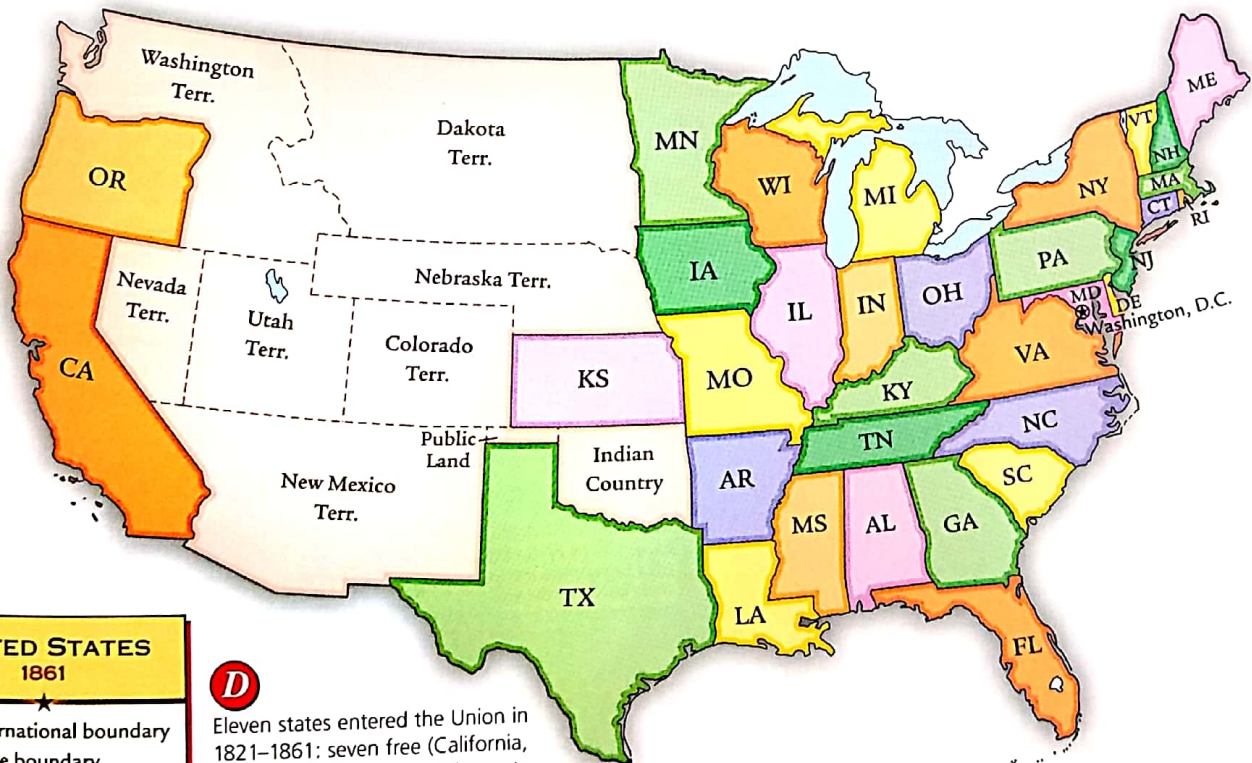
**POPULATION DENSITY AND MAJOR CITIES
1860**

| People per Sq. Km | People per Sq. Mile |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| Under 1 | Under 2 |
| 1 to 17 | 2 to 45 |
| 17 to 35 | 45 to 90 |
| Over 35 | Over 90 |



"I believe that this government cannot endure permanently, half slave and half free."

-ABRAHAM LINCOLN, 1858
SPEECH TO REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION,
SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS



**UNITED STATES
1861**

- International boundary
- State boundary
- - - Territorial or disputed boundary
- ⊗ National capital

D

Eleven states entered the Union in 1821-1861: seven free (California, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Oregon, Wisconsin) and four slave (Arkansas, Florida, Missouri, Texas). Compare this map to map D on page 43.