

Civil Rights Organizations/Black Nationalist Groups

Group	Year	Leader	Headquarters	Phrase	Publication	Tactics	Success
NAACP	1909-present	W.E.B. Du Bois James Weldon Johnson Walter White Roy Wilkins	New York		<i>The Crisis</i> + <i>Lift Every Voice: The NAACP & the Making of the CRM Standing Fast</i>	lawsuits publicity lobbying	fewer lynchings no grandfather clause no residential segregation <i>Brown v. Bd. of Education</i> CRAs, 1957, 1960, 1964, 1965
Urban League	1910-present	Charles S. Johnson Whitney Young	New York		<i>Opportunity + A Search for Equality</i>	job training welfare services	job placement welfare
UNIA*	1914-1930	Marcus Garvey	Harlem	"Africa for the Africans" "Up You Mighty Race"	<i>Negro World</i> + <i>Negro with a Hat</i>	parades black businesses	racial pride
CIC	1919-1944	Will Alexander Jessie Daniel Ames Arthur Raper John Hope Robert Russa Moton George Foster Peabody Anson Phelps Stokes	Atlanta		<i>Southern Frontier</i> + <i>Sharecroppers All</i> <i>The Tragedy of Lynching</i>	education legal aid	fewer lynchings improved schools
ASWPL	1930-1942	Jessie Daniel Ames Lugenia Hope	Atlanta		<i>Southern Women Look at Lynching</i> <i>Revolt Against Chivalry</i>	education	fewer lynchings
Nation of Islam*	1930-present	Elijah Muhammad Malcolm X Louis Farrakhan	Chicago	"Do for Self"	<i>Muhammad Speaks</i> + <i>An Original Man</i> <i>Autobiography of Malcolm X</i>	self-defense puritan lifestyle own businesses	reformed lives heightened race awareness self-sufficiency
SCHW	1938-1948	Frank Graham Clark Foreman			<i>Simple Decency & Common Sense</i>		
CORE	1942-present	James Farmer Floyd McKissick Roy Innis	Chicago		<i>CORE</i> later + <i>Lay Bare the Heart</i> <i>The Freedom Riders</i>	sit-ins	desegregated transportation
SRC	1944-present	Howard Odum Charles S. Johnson	Atlanta		<i>Speak Now Against the Day</i>	Voter Education Project	2 million registered voters
NSA	1947-present	Allard Lowenstein	Washington		<i>Never Stop Running</i>	lobbying	
LCCR	1950-present	A. Philip Randolph Roy Wilkins Arnold Aronson Clarence Mitchell	Washington		<i>Standing Fast</i>	lobbying	CRAs, 1957, 1960, 1964, 1965
MIA	1955-1956	E.D. Nixon Martin Luther King, Jr.	Montgomery		<i>Stride Toward Freedom</i> <i>Rosa Parks: My Story</i>	boycott car-pooling	desegregated buses
ACMHR	1956-1990s	Fred Shuttlesworth	Birmingham		<i>A Fire You Can't Put Out</i> <i>Carry Me Home</i>	boycotts sit-ins demonstrations	desegregated facilities jobs
In Friendship	1956-1957	Ella Baker Bayard Rustin Stanley Levison	New York City		<i>Ella Baker & the Black Freedom Movement</i>	fund-raising	

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SCLC	1957-present	Martin Luther King, Jr. Ralph Abernathy Ella Baker Wyatt T. Walker Fred Shuttlesworth Joseph Lowery	Atlanta	"Beloved Community" "Not one hair of one head of one person should be harmed"	SCLC Newsletter+ <i>Why We Can't Wait</i> <i>And the Walls Came Tumbling Down</i> <i>Bearing the Cross</i>	Speeches boycotts children's crusade marches jail time	Civil Rights Act, 1964 Voting Rights Act, 1965 Fair Housing Act, 1968
NAG	1960	Stokely Carmichael Cleveland Sellers Courtland Cox	Howard University		<i>Ready for Revolution</i> <i>The River of No Return</i>	nonviolent direct action	
SNCC	1960-1970s	John Lewis Charles Sherrod James Forman Stokely Carmichael	Atlanta		<i>Student Voice+</i> <i>SNCC: The New Abolitionists</i> <i>In Struggle</i> <i>Walking with the Wind</i> <i>Ready for Revolution</i> <i>The River of No Return</i> <i>Northern Protest</i>	sit-ins Freedom Rides jail, no bail voter registration racial separation	desegregated businesses voter registration black officials
CCCO	1962	Al Raby	Chicago			Marches	
COFO	1962-1964	Aaron Henry Bob Moses	Jackson			voter registration	
MFDP	1964-present	Aaron Henry Fannie Lou Hamer Edwin King Lawrence Guyot	Jackson		<i>This Little Light of Mine</i> <i>A Fire Ever Burning</i>	voter registration precinct organizing	integrated Democratic party black officials
OAAU	1964-1965	Malcolm X	New York		<i>From Civil Rights to Black Liberation</i>	speeches & rallies	
Black Panthers*	1966-1970	Huey Newton Bobby Seale Eldridge Cleaver	Oakland	"Self-Defense" "Power to the People"	<i>The Black Panthers</i> <i>Seize The Time</i> <i>Soul on Ice</i> <i>Die Nigger Die!</i> <i>JESSE: The Life & Pilgrimage of Jesse Jackson</i>	black garb weapons police monitored basic services	survival programs
Rainbow/PUSH	1971-present	Jesse Jackson	Chicago			affirmative action boycotts urban violence curbed sensitivity training	job placement police training

*black nationalist group +organizational newsletter or journal

Acronym	Full Name	Acronym	Full Name
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People	ACMHR	Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights
UNIA	Universal Negro Improvement Association	SNCC	Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee
CIC	Commission on Interracial Cooperation	NAG	Nonviolent Action Group
ASWPL	Association of Southern Women to Prevent Lynching	CCCO	Coordinating Council of Community Organizations
SCHW	Southern Conference for Human Welfare	COFO	Council of Federated Organizations
CORE	Congress of Racial Equality	MFDP	Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party
SRC	Southern Regional Council	OAAU	Organization of Afro-American Unity
NSA	National Student Association	PUSH	People United to Save Humanity
LCCR	Leadership Conference on Civil Rights		
MIA	Montgomery Improvement Association		
SCLC	Southern Christian Leadership Conference		